

Continuous Sensing on Intermittent Power



EDL Edge Workshop, June 4th 2021

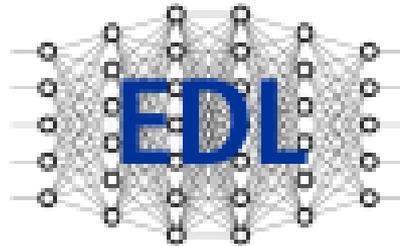


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Edge computing

... is a distributed computing paradigm that brings computation and data storage closer to the location where it is needed, to improve response times and save bandwidth.

if this is the solution, then what is the **problem?**





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Deep learning

... is a class of machine learning algorithms that uses multiple layers to progressively extract higher-level features from the raw input.



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Machine learning.

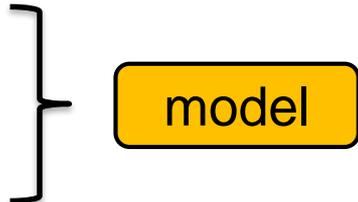
... involves computers doing things that they can perform tasks without being explicitly programmed to do so.

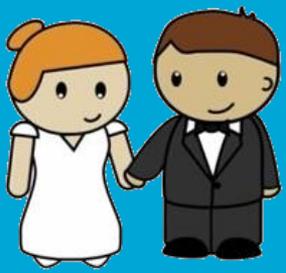
if you have no clue what to do, you can always use ML!



Machine learning

... involves computers discovering how they can perform tasks without being explicitly programmed to do so.

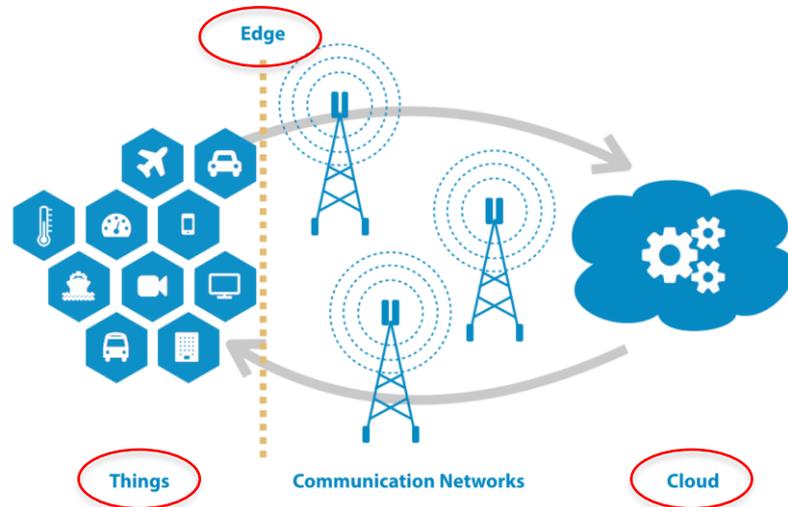
- requires data
 - takes time/computing
- 
- model



ML + Edge computing

- ML: data \rightarrow learn \rightarrow model

- EC:



how to map this?

Poll

1. where to put the **data**?
 - things, edge, cloud
2. where to do the **learning**?
 - things, edge, cloud
3. where to run the **model**?
 - things, edge, cloud

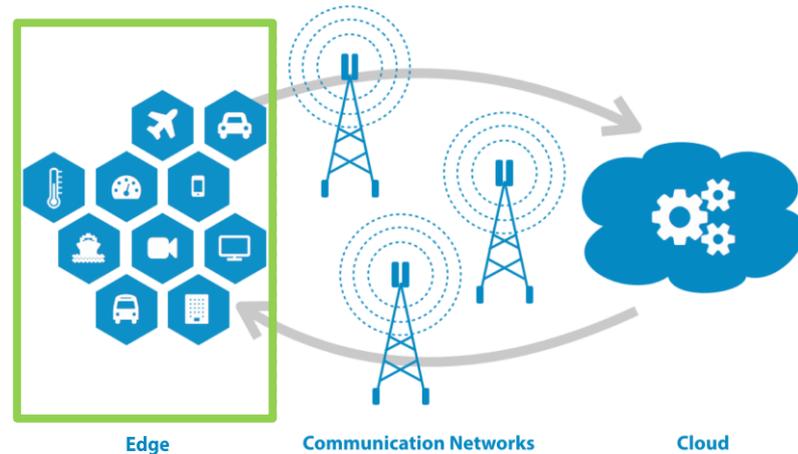
Mapping discussion

- Consensus amongst participants?
 - not really (as intended 😊)
- Majority voting
 - data @ things (3x), edge (6x), cloud (6x)
 - learning @ things (-), edge (5x), cloud (10x)
 - model @ things (2x), edge (12x), cloud (1x)

Koen's take = device centric

- ML: data \rightarrow learn \rightarrow model

- EC:





Przemek
Pawelczak

Autarkic computing

- Autonomous operation
 - sense
 - compute
 - communicate
 - energy harvesting

if this is the
solution, then
what is the
problem?



Batteries are evil



Energy Harvesting

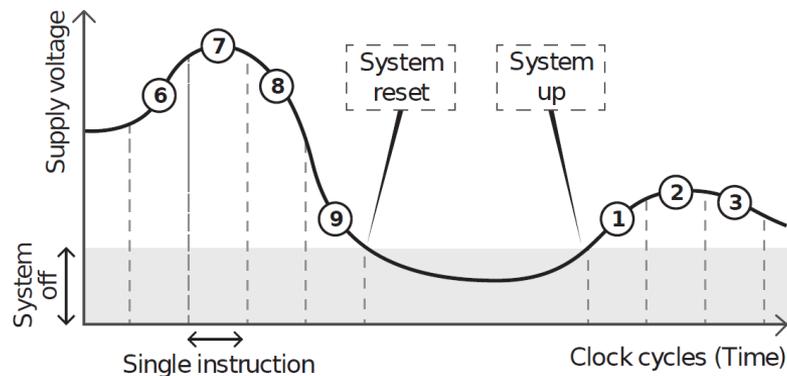
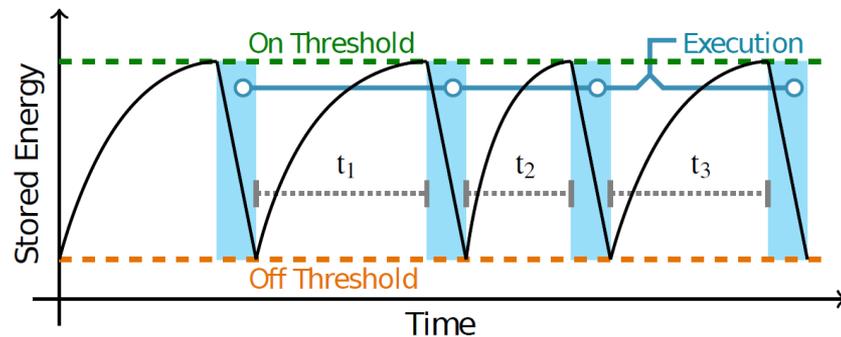
- Harvested energy is stored in a ~~battery~~ capacitor
- Less capacity ☹️



battery-free gameboy

Intermittent computing

- Less capacity
→ multiple reboots **per second**
- Checkpointing to non-volatile RAM

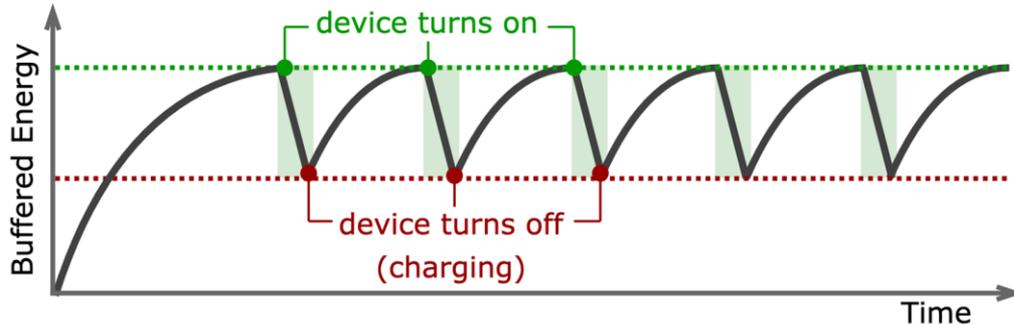


Continuous Sensing on Intermittent Power

A.Y. Majid, P. Schaper, K. Langendoen

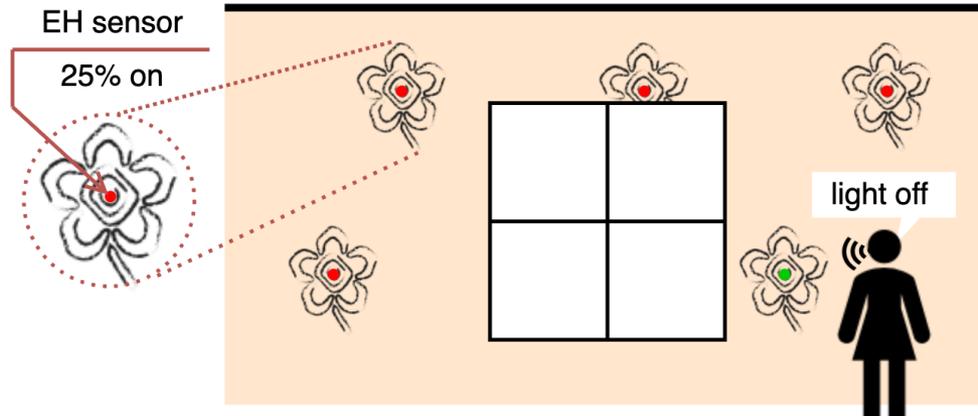
Energy Harvesting (EH) Battery-free sensors

- Perpetual energy (sun, RF, vibrations, ...)
- EH Batteryless sensors operate **intermittently**



Individual EH batteryless sensors have little value

- Prior work has tackled many challenges
 - Intermittent computing
 - Data freshness
 - Event-driven execution
- **Intermittency** is a fundamental shortcoming!



Research Challenges

- Approaching **continuous sensing** on intermittent power



- exploit **redundancy**

- yet be **efficient**

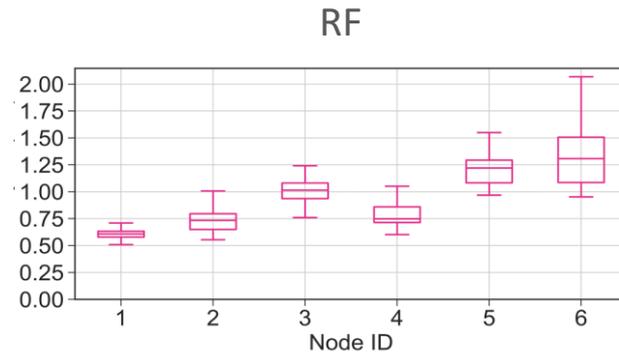
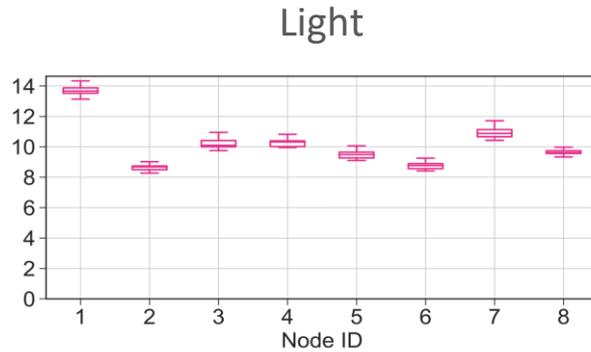


Coalesced Intermittent Sensor (CIS)

Continuous Availability Challenge

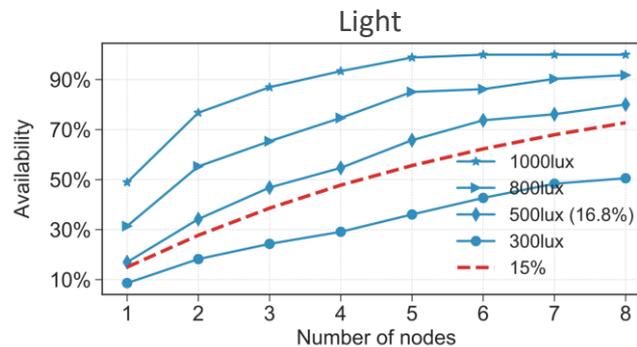
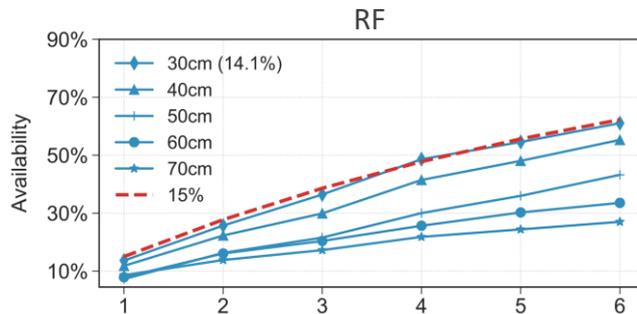
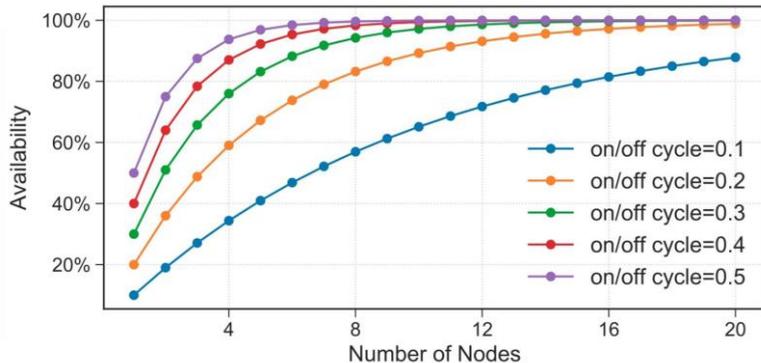
- No Sensing

Power Cycle
(Seconds)



Continuous Availability – theory & practice

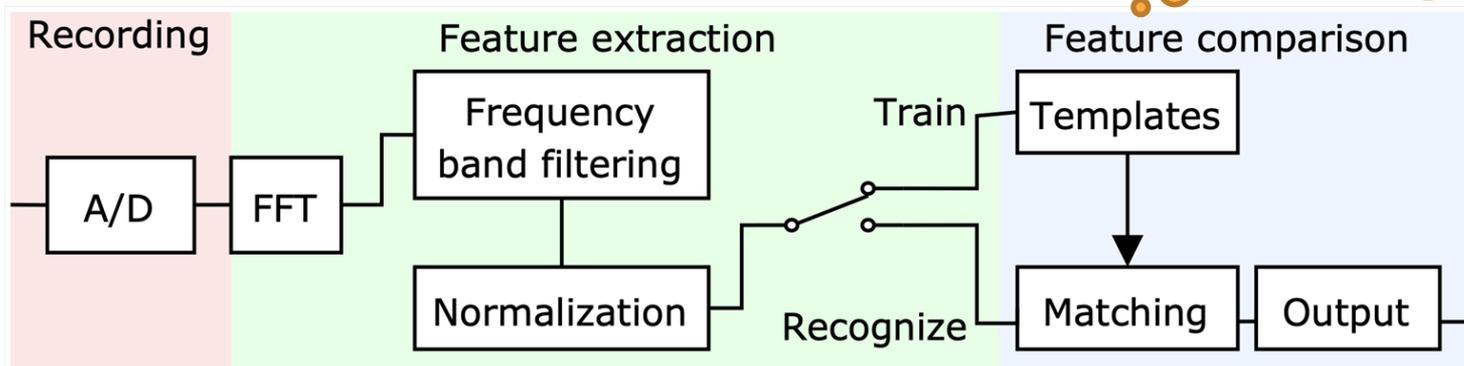
$$A_V(N) = A_V(N - 1) + (1 - A_V(N - 1)) \times \frac{t_{\text{on}}}{t_p},$$



Continuous Sensing – command recognizer app

- 8 solar-powered word recognizer nodes (MCU + Microphone)

ML to the rescue!



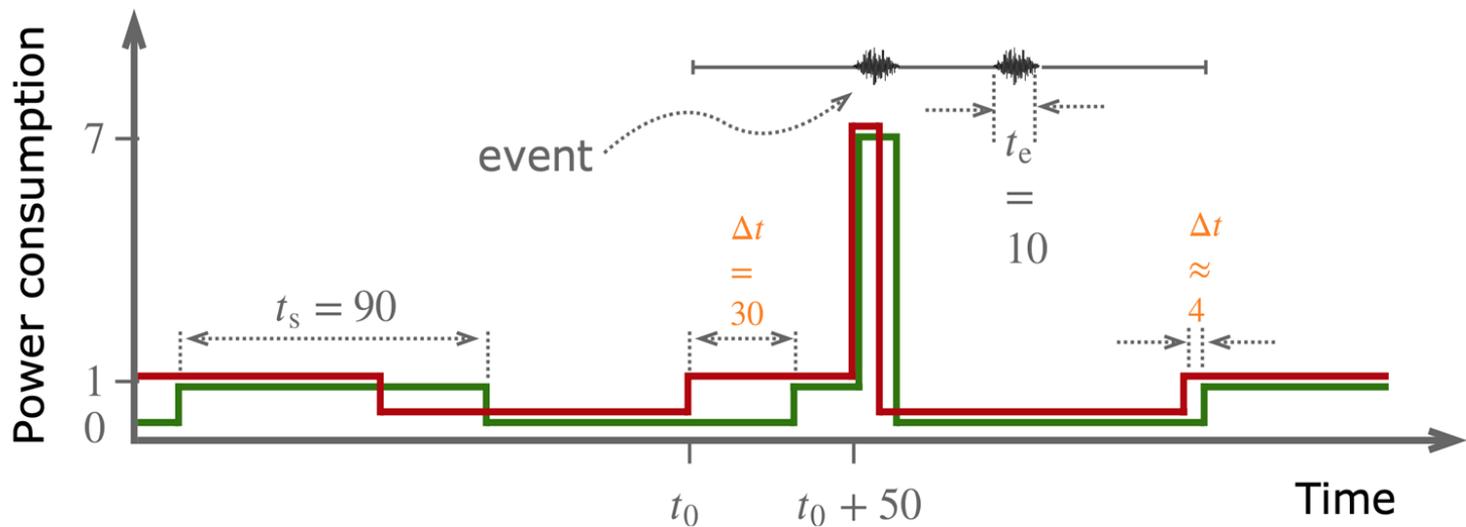
Continuous Sensing Challenges

**BAD NEWS:
Sensing is evil**



Unwanted Uptimes Synchronization

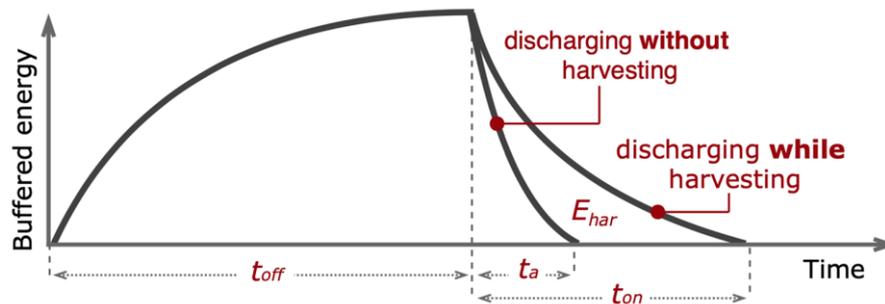
- Low-power mode and favorable energy conditions may lead to unwanted synch.



Solution Strategy

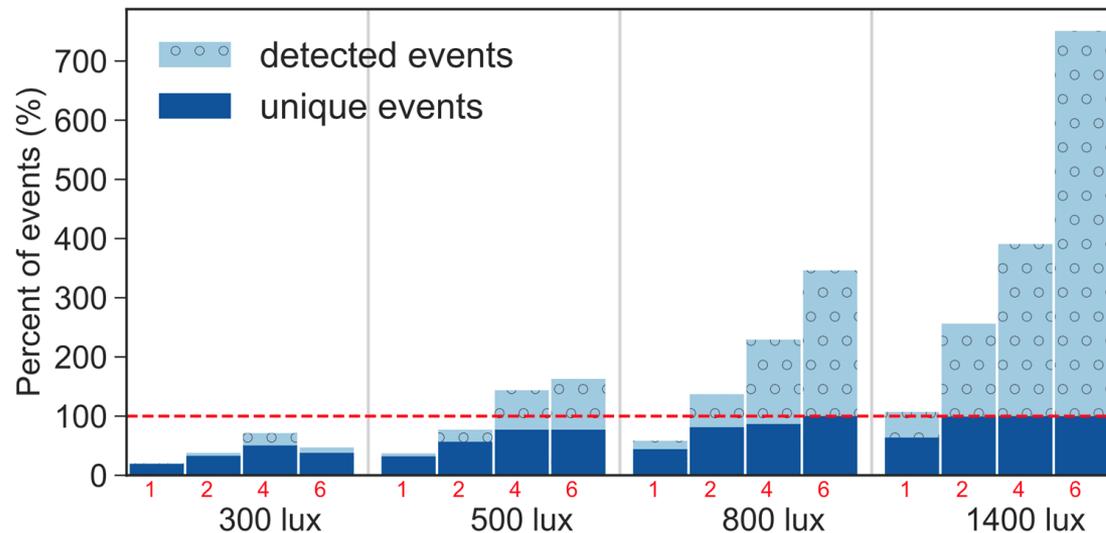
- Communication
- Probabilistic approach
 - A node needs to know
 - Number nodes in CIS
 - Duty cycle

if $\text{random}() < \frac{1}{A_v(N)}$ **then**
respond to event



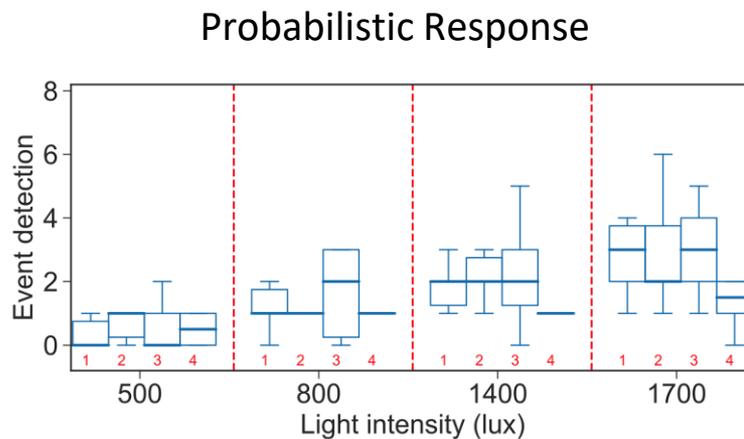
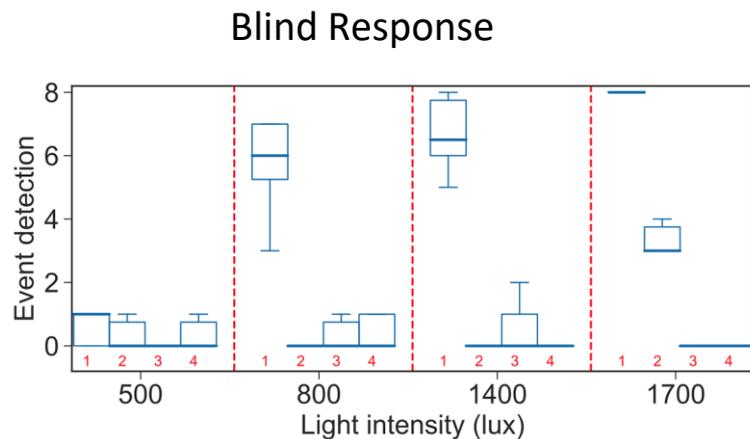
Results: Event Detections

- 8 nodes solar-powered CIS
- Duplicate detections increase with increment in
 - ambient energy levels and
 - inter-arrival time
- Enabling probabilistic response reduces
 - 50% of duplicates
 - 7% of unique events



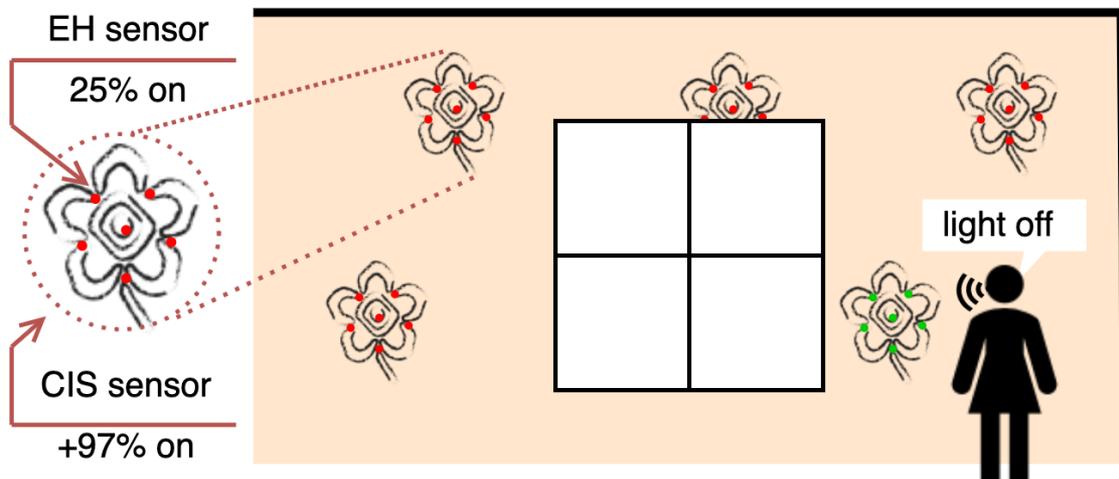
Results: Burst of Events

- Randomized response significantly improves burst detection



Conclusions

- Problem: how to make intermittent execution interactive?
- Solution: redundancy + probabilistic response



- Bottom line: CIS can enable real-world applications



IoT + ML

Research challenges

- run models with limited resources
- adapt models to local circumstances
- learning @ device
- collective intelligence
 - copy & paste
 - federated learning

Life is boring